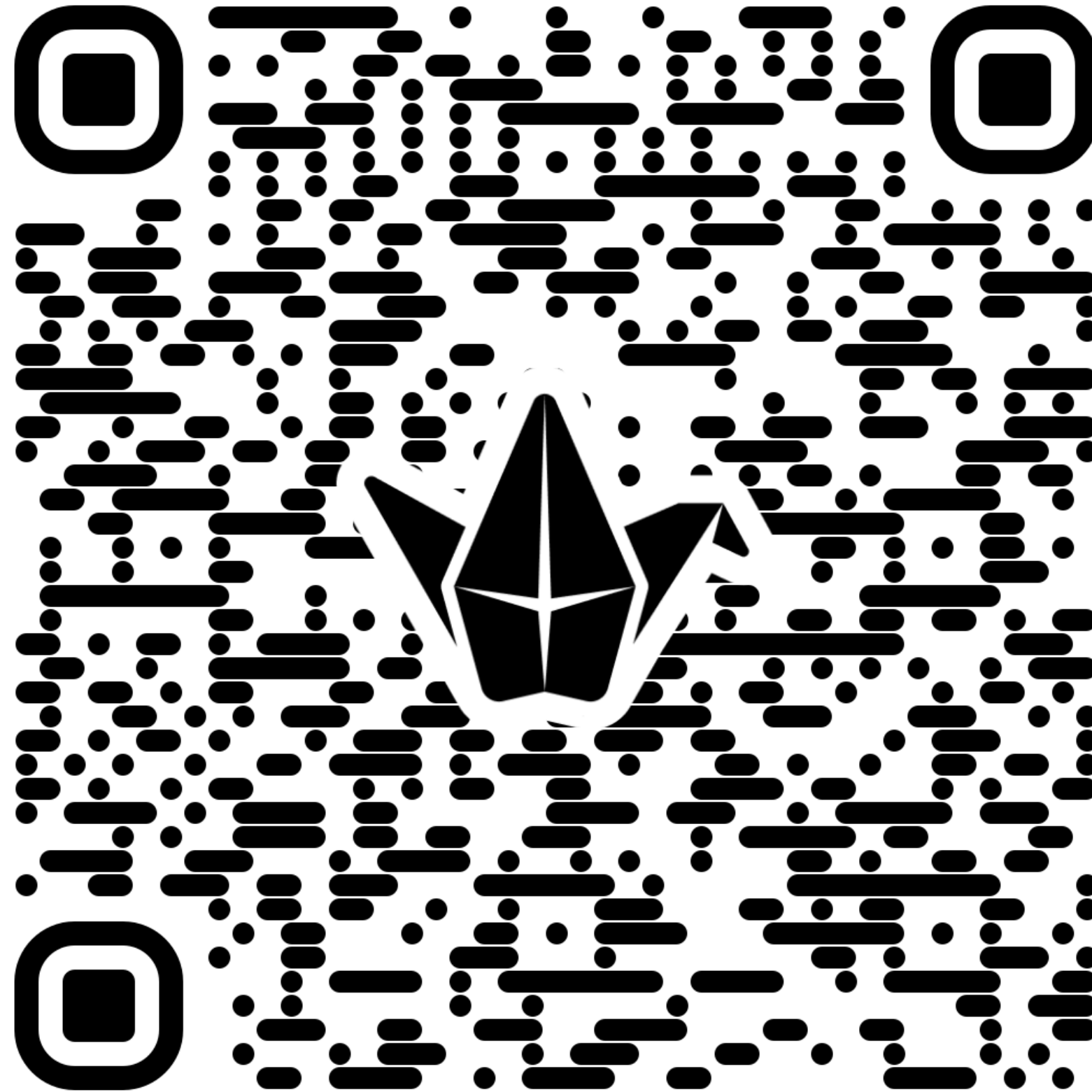




17 de septiembre de 2026