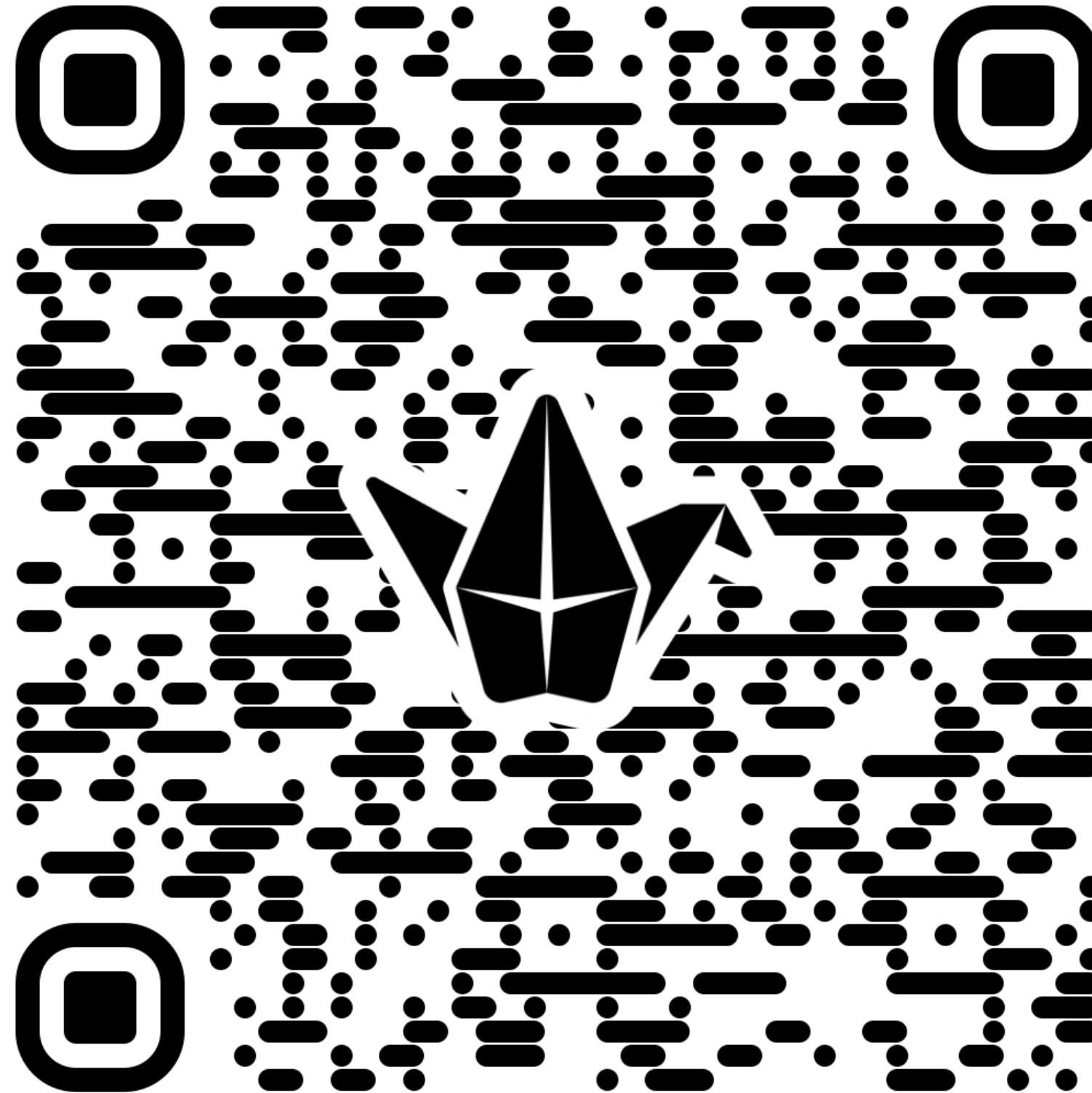




16 de septiembre de 2026